

ExandoRAM II

OPERATIONS MANUAL

SD #7140042



P.O. Box 28810, Dallas, Texas 75228

**OPERATIONS
MANUAL**

**EXPANDORAM II
EXPANDABLE RANDOM ACCESS MEMORY**

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**REVISION C
MARCH 1981**

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SECTION I

1-0 INTRODUCTION

The EXPANDORAM II board provides a low cost means for expanding Random Access Memory capability for computers utilizing the S-100 bus structure.

The EXPANDORAM II is optimized for operation with SD Systems' SBC-100/200. The EXPANDORAM II uses the Z-80 refresh signal and will operate at 4 MHZ if sufficiently fast rams are used.

1-1 GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The EXPANDORAM II board is a high performance dynamic RAM board using state-of-the-art MOS dynamic memory devices. The EXPANDORAM II may be configured to have a memory capacity of 16K, 32K, 48K, or 64K bytes of memory using the MK 4116 (16,384X1 MOS dynamic RAM) or 64K, 128K, 192K, or 256K bytes of memory using the MK4164 (65,536X1 MOS dynamic RAM) memories. Other notable features of the EXPANDORAM II board include:

- (1) Phantom output disable or manual switch selectable output disable.
- (2) Typical power dissipation of 5 watts
- (3) 4 MHZ operation
- (4) Port Addressable board select for multi-user system
- (5) With 4164's, 4-64K banks are available

1-2 PHYSICAL

The EXPANDORAM II board is implemented on a single 5.25" x 10.0" x 0.65" Printed Circuit board. The board requires three DC voltages at levels of +7V to +10V, +14V to +18V, and -14V to -18V. The EXPANDORAM II board is interfaced to the system by connector J-1. Table 1-1 lists the overall specifications for the EXPANDORAM II board.

TABLE 1-1
SPECIFICATIONS

Memory Capacity	Up to 65,536 bytes (16K RAM) Up to 262,144 bytes (64K RAM)
Memory Access	200 ns max.
Memory Cycle	375 ns min.
Interface Levels	TTL Compatible
Power (2 us memory cycle)	+7V to +10V @ 400mA (max) +14V to +20V @ 200mA (max) -14V to -20V @ 30mA (max)
Physical Dimensions	5.25" x 10.0" x .65"
Operating Temperature	0 degree C to 50 degree C

TABLE 1-2
CONNECTOR J1 PIN OUT
FOR 32K/64K EXPANDORAM II

PIN #	SIGNAL NAME	DIRECTION	DESCRIPTION
1,51	+8V to 10V		Power
2	+14V to 20V		Power
52	-14V to -20V		Power
25	\emptyset 1	Input	Phase 1 clock
27	P WAIT	Input	Wait
79,80,81, 31,30,29, 82,83	A0-A7	Input	Address bus bits 0-7
84,34,37, 87,33,85, 86,32	A8-A15	Input	Address bus bits 8-15
36,35,88, 89,38,39, 40,90	D0-0 to D0-7	Input	Data bus in
95,94,41, 42,91,92, 5,43	DI-0 to DI-7	Output	Data bus out
44	SM1	Input	Machine cycle one
47	MEMR	Input	Memory read
66	RFSH	Input	Refresh (Z80 CPU card)
68	MEMW	Input	Memory write
72	PRDY	Output	Ready
78	PDBIN	Input	Data bus in
100,50	GROUND		
45	SOUT	Input	Port Output
99	<u>POC</u>	Input	Power on Clear
67	PHANTOM	Input	Phantom Disable

SECTION 2

2-0 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The major functions of the EXPANDORAM II board are shown in figure 2-1. The following functions make up the memory interface: memory array, memory decode and control, address multiplexer, and data buffer.

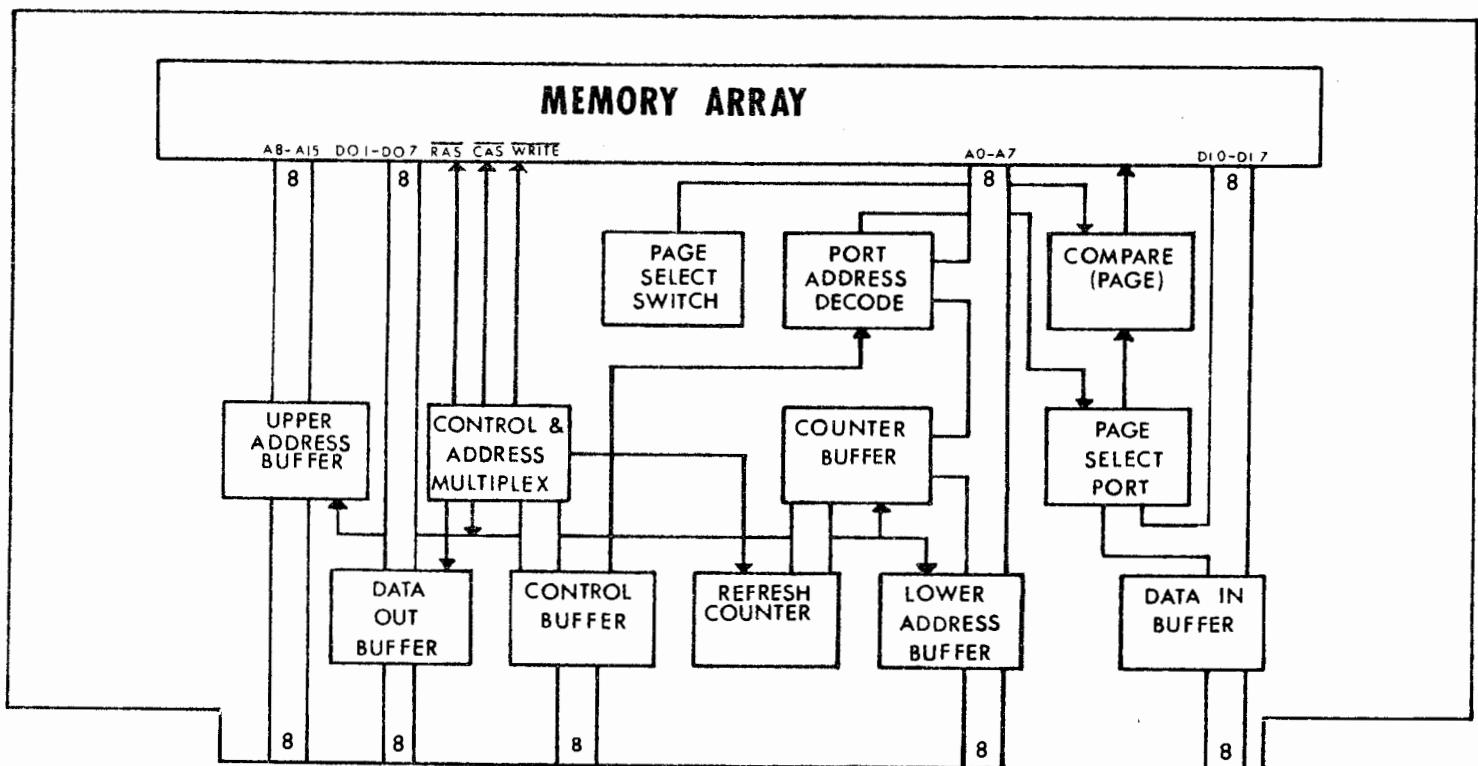
Memory Array - The memory array consists of up to 32 (16K or 64K) dynamic random access memory elements. Each 16K has a 16,384 x 1 bit capacity, while the 64K has a 65,536 x 1 bit capacity. The 32 (16K or 64K) RAMS are organized into four banks of eight RAMS each. The eight RAMS each contribute one bit to an addressable location. The total storage capacity of the EXPANDORAM II is 64,536 or 262,144 bytes, depending on the type of memory device used (16K or 64K).

Memory Decode and Control - The memory decode and control section is responsible for generating the timing signals for the memory array, address multiplexer, and data buffer. Timing within the memory decode and control section is generated by a TTL compatible delay line. An 82S130 PROM is used to select the proper banks according to the address lines, board select switches, and the board select latch. (See Section 4 for more details on Proms).

Address Multiplexer - The address multiplexer is responsible for taking the address bits from the address bus buffers and multiplexing the proper row and column address into the memory array under control of the memory decode and control section.

Data Buffers - The data buffers, controlled by the memory decode and control section, isolate the memory array from the data bus.

Port FF Board Select - The port FF board select decodes port FF and latches the output data on the board.



EXPANDORAM II BLOCK DIAGRAM

Figure 2-1

SECTION 3

3-0 CONSTRUCTION

The EXPANDORAM II board kit is intended for those persons who have had some prior experience with kit building and digital electronics. If you do not fall into this category, it is highly recommended that you find an experienced person to help you assemble and check out the board.

Appendix E shows the parts list for the EXPANDORAM II board. Double check all parts against the parts list.

3-1 ASSEMBLY PROCEDURE

- (1) Install and solder the IC sockets in their proper locations as follows:

() 14-Pin - U1,U3-U7,U9,U10,U12,U17-U19,U21,U22,U58
() 16-Pin - U8,U11,U13,U15,U16,U26-U57
() 20-Pin - U14,U20,U23-U25

NOTE: No sockets for U2 or DIP switch S3.

- (2) Install and solder the resistors as follows:

() R1, R4 33 Ohm (Orange, Orange, Black)
() R2, R6, R8 1K Ohm (Brown, Black, Red)
() R3 3.3K Ohm (Orange, Orange, Red)
() R5 150 Ohm (Brown, Green, Brown)
() R7 10K Ohm (Brown, Black, Orange)
() R9 470 Ohm (Yellow, Violet, Brown)
() R10 200 Ohm (Red, Black, Brown)
() Resistor packs: RP1 3, 4, 5 10 Pin SIP - 3.3K
RP2 6 Pin SIP - 3.3K

NOTE: Pin 1 of each SIP is designated by a notch or a dot on one end of the package.

(3) Install and solder diodes CR1, and CR2 with the banded end as shown on the PC board.

() CR1 1N751
() CR2 1N914 or 1N4148

(4) Install and solder the capacitors as follows:

() C1,C5,C8,C12,C14,C16 10MF Tantalum (Note Polarity)
() C2,C4,C6,C7,C9,C10,C13,C17-64 .1MF MICA
() C15,C3 200PF MICA

(5) Install and solder the two voltage regulators with the heatsink, using the 6-32 hardware supplies. NOTE: There are two types of voltage regulators, a +5V and a +12V. Be sure that the regulators are installed as shown on the Assembly Drawing.

() VR1 +5V 7805 or LM 340T-5
() VR2 +12V 7812 or LM 340T-12

(6) Install two PCB ejectors using pins (See Assembly Drawing).

(7) Install and solder DIP switch.

() S3 Observe the proper position of the PC board (the ON side should be toward the top of the board).

(8) Install and solder the delay line (U2) observing the location of pin 1

() U2 (DDU-4-5250 or PE21214 or TTLDL250)

(9) Double check all solder connections for cold solder joints, unsoldered connections, or shorted connections.

3-2 CHECK OUT PROCEDURE

(1) Install the board in the computer and measure the output of the

+5V and +12V regulators, VR1 and Vr2,

() VR1 = 5 volts

() VR2 = 12 volts

(2) Measure the power supply voltages in the memory array. (Any of the memory array IC sockets can be used.)

() Pin 1 U29 = -5V

() Pin 8 U29 = +12V

() Pin 9 U29 = +5V

NOTE: DO NOT PROCEED WITH BOARD CHECK-OUT UNTIL ALL POWER SUPPLY VOLTAGES ARE CORRECT. The TTL logic and MOS memories can be permanently damaged if improper voltages are applied.

(3) Install the IC's in their sockets observing the Pin 1 designation on each socket on the PC board.

() U1 74LS00

() U14 74LS244

() U3 74LS10

() U15 33 Ohm DIP

() U4 74LS20

() U16 74LS162

() U5 74LS00

() U17 74LS00

() U6 74LS74

() U18 74LS14

() U7 74LS02

() U19 74LS30

() U8 82S130

() U20 74LS373

() U9 74LS393

() U21 74LS74

() U10 74LS00

() U22 74LS14

() U11 74LS368

() U23 74LS244

() U12 74LS14

() U24 74LS244

() U13 74LS174

() U25 74LS244

() U58 74LS122

*() U26-33	(Bank 0)	RAM
*() U34-41	(Bank 1)	RAM
*() U42-49	(Bank 2)	RAM
*() U50-57	(Bank 3)	RAM

*NOTE: If less than 64K is being installed on the board then refer to Section IV under ADDRESSING SWITCH to determine in which Bank the memory should be installed.

- (4) Double check all IC's for proper orientation and location.
- (5) Refer to UTILIZATION SECTION for proper configuration of jumper options, and connect jumper options as required.
- (6) Install board into computer and turn on power.
- (7) By using front panel or monitor program, deposit data into a memory location that falls within the boundaries of the EXPANDORAM II board. Now examine the same location in which data was deposited. If the proper data is not read back, power the system down and double check the following:
 - (1) Check ADDRESSING DIP Switch and board Select Dip Switch for the correct settings.
 - (2) Check jumper options.
- (8) Reinstall the board and once again try to write and read data from the EXPANDORAM II board by the use of a front panel or monitor program. If some of the data bits appear to be stuck, power down the board and examine the memory array for bent pins, or a defective

memory device. If the board does not respond in any way to write or read data, then examine the TTL IC's for bent pins or improper insertions into the socket.

(9) If the read/write test is successful, verify that memory on the EXPANDORAM II can be accessed in every bank of memory that is installed on the board.

(10) If all banks can be written to and read back properly, complete check-out of the board by loading the memory test that is shown in Appendix A. Execute the test and verify that all locations within the memory array are functional.

NOTE: When executing the memory diagnostic, it is recommended that the memory board not be on an extender card. Use of an extender card may introduce external noise into the board.

SECTION 4

4-0 UTILIZATION

This section will explain the various options for the EXPANDORAM II memory card.

4-1 16K or 64K DEVICE SELECTION JUMPERS

Two types of RAMS may be used with the EXPANDORAM II. These are the 16K RAM (4116) and the 64K (4164). The board comes in a standard configuration that uses 16K RAMS. In order to use the 64K RAMS the following cuts and connections must be made:

- A. Cut etch between E1 and E2 *Cut E1-E2*
- B. Cut etch between E4 and E5
- C. Cut etch between E6 and E8
- D. Connect E2 to E3 *Conn E2-E3*
- E. Connect E6 to E7 *Conn E6-E7*

4-2 PROM INFORMATION

There are two proms available for use with the EXPANDORAM II. These proms perform memory decoding. These are for use with 32K or 48K partition multi-user systems. If the board is used in a single-user environment, either Prom will work. In addition, other Proms may be configured if the user desires.

4-3 SWITCH SETTINGS

The information for the switch settings of S3 for the EXPANDORAM II is given in figure 4-1.

Port FF is used to select the Memory page (32K or 48K) to be accessed by the CPU. Up to 10 pages (0-9) may be in a system simultaneously, by using either 6 Expandoram II boards with a 32K Prom or 8 Expandoram II board with a 48K Prom (user \emptyset AH has 16K positioned at \emptyset C \emptyset \emptyset H). The pages are accessed by outputting the page number to port FF. See Figure 4-2 for page mapping and Prom program information.

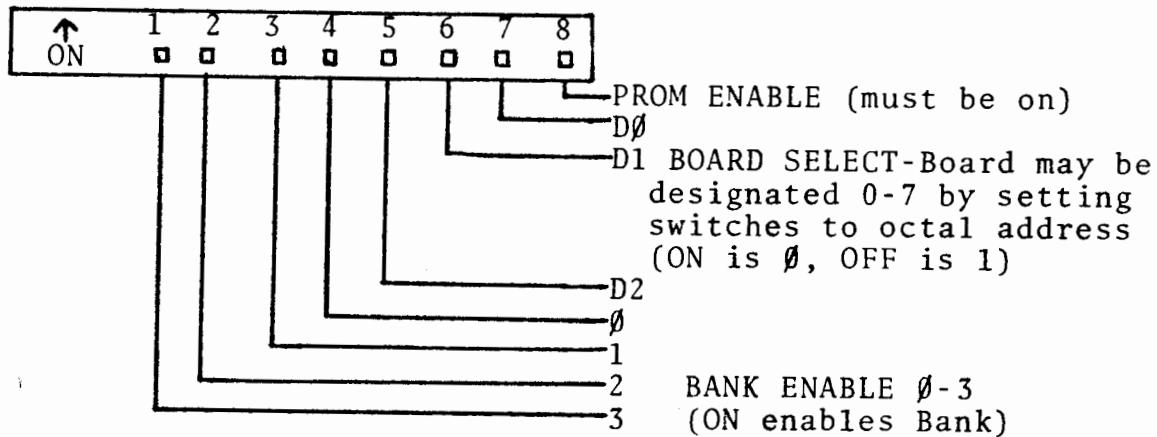


FIGURE 4-1

4-4 USING THE EXPANDORAM II IN NON-SD SYSTEMS ENVIRONMENTS

Some CPU boards supply a different phase of the system clock on pins 24 and 25. If one of these CPU boards are used with the Expandoram II, make the following change. Cut the etch on the back of the board between E22 and E23. Install a jumper between E23 and E24. Also cut the etch between E26 and E25 and install a jumper between E26 and E27. Install the phantom disable jumper between E9 and E10 if the system has other memory in conflict with the Expandoram II board. In addition, if the system is operated at

at 4 MHZ, install the jumper between E14 and E15 to enable M1
Wait States.

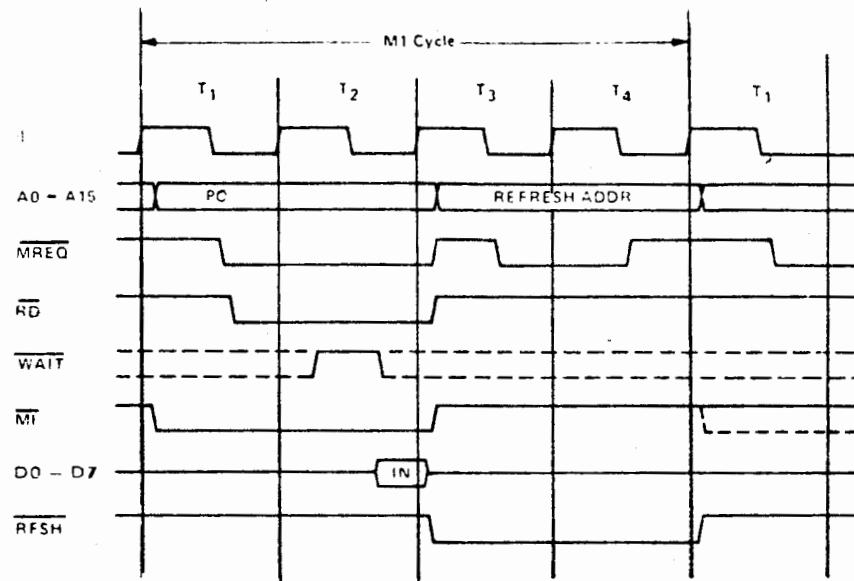
APPENDIX A
MEMORY DIAGNOSTIC SOFTWARE LISTING

ADDR	OBJECT	ST #	SOURCE STATEMENT	VALUE OF EPAGE
		0001	;TRANSLATED FRON DEC 1976 INTERFACE MAGAZINE	
		0002	;	
		0003	;THIS IS A MODIFIED ADDRESS STORAGE TEST WITH	
		0004	;AN INCREMENTING PATTERN	
		0005	;	
		0006	;256 PASSES MUST BE EXECUTED BEFORE THE MEMORY	
		0007	IS COMPLETELY TESTED	
		0008	;	
		0009	;IF AN ERROR OCCURS, THE PATTERN WILL BE STORED	
		0010	AT LOCATION '002C'H AND THE ADDRESS OF THE	
		0011	ERROR LOCATION WILL BE STORED AT '002D'4	
		0012	AND '002E'H.	
		0013	;	
		0014	;THE CONTENTS OF LOCATIONS '000C'H AND '001D'H	
		0015	SHOULD BE SELECTED ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING	
		0016	MEMORY SIZE TESTED	
		0017	;	
		0018	;TOP OF MEMORY TO	
		0019	BE TESTED	VALUE OF EPAGE
		0020	;	
		0021	; 4K	'10'H
		0022	; 8K	'20'H
		0023	; 16K	'40'H
		0024	; 32K	'80'H
		0025	; 48K	'CO'H
		0026	; 64K	'FF'H
		0027	;	
		0028	;THE PROGRAM IS SET UP TO START TESTING AT	
		0029	LOCATION '002F'H. THE STARTING ADDRESS FOR THE	
		0030	TEST CAN BE MODIFIED BY CHANGING LOCATIONS	
		0031	'0003'H-'0004'H AND '0011'H-'0012'H.	
		0032	;	
		0033	;TEST TIME FOR A 16K BY 8 MEMORY IS APPROX. 4 MIN	
		0034	;	
		0035	; PSECT ABS	
>0000		0036	; ORG 0000H	
0000	0600	0037	; LD B,0 ;CLEAR B PATRN MODIFIER	
		0038	;LOAD UP MEMORY	
0002	212F00	0039	LOOP: LD HL,START ;GET STARTING ADDR	
0005	7D	0040	FILL: LD A,L ;LOW BYTE TO ACC1	
0006	AC	0041	XOR H ;XOR WITH HIGH BYTE	
0007	A8	0042	XOR B ;XOR WITH PATTERN	
0008	77	0043	LD (HL),A ;STORE IN ADDR	
0009	23	0044	INC HL ;INCREMENT ADDR	
000A	7C	0045	LD A,H ;LOAD HIGH BYTE OF ADDR	
000B	FE10	0046	CP EPAGE ;COMPARE WITH STOP ADDR	
000D	C20500	0047	JP NZ,FILL ;NOT DONE,GO BACK	
		0048	;READ AND CHECK TEST DATA	
0010	212F00	0049	LD HL,START ;GET START ADDR	
0013	7D	0050	TEST: LD A,L ;LOAD LOW BYTE	
0014	AC	0051	XOR H ;XOR WITH HIGH BYTE	
0015	AB	0052	XOR B ;XOR WITH MODIFIER	
0016	BE	0053	CP (HL) ;COMPARE WITH MEMORY LOC	
0017	C225000	0054	JP NZ,EXIT ;ERROR EXIT	
001A	23	0055	INC HL ;UPDATE MEMORY ADDR	
001B	7C	0056	LD A,H ;LOAD HIGH BYTE	
001C	FE10	0057	CP EPAGE ;COMPARE WITH STOP ADDR	
001E	C21300	0058	JP NZ,TEST ;LOOP BACK	
0021	04	0059	INC B ;UPDATE MODIFIER	
0022	C30200	0060	JP LOOP ;RST WITH NEW MODIFIER	

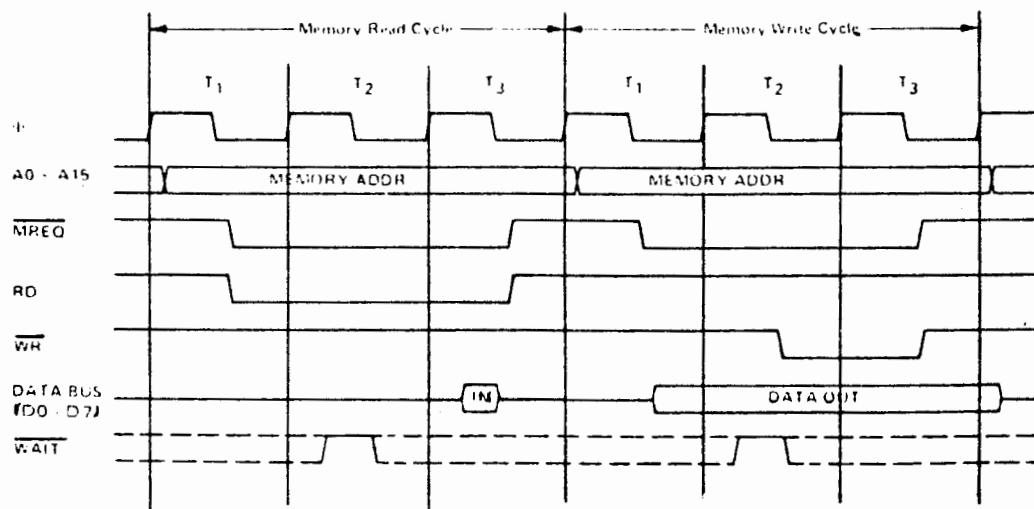
0025	222D00	0061	;ERROR EXIT		
0028	322C00	0062	EXIT	LD	(BYTE),HL ;SAVE ERROR ADDRESS
002B	76	0063		LD	(PATRN),A ;SAVE BAD PATTERN
>002C		0064		HALT	;FLAG OPERATOR
>002D		0065	PATRN:	DEFS	1
002F	2F00	0066	BYTE:	DEFS	2
0031	3100	0067	START:	DEFW	\$
>0010		0068		DEFW	\$
		0069	EPAGE:	EQU	10H ;PLACE FOR FIRST ADDR
		0070		END	;SET UP FOR 4K TEST

APPENDIX B
EXPANDORAM II TIMING DIAGRAM

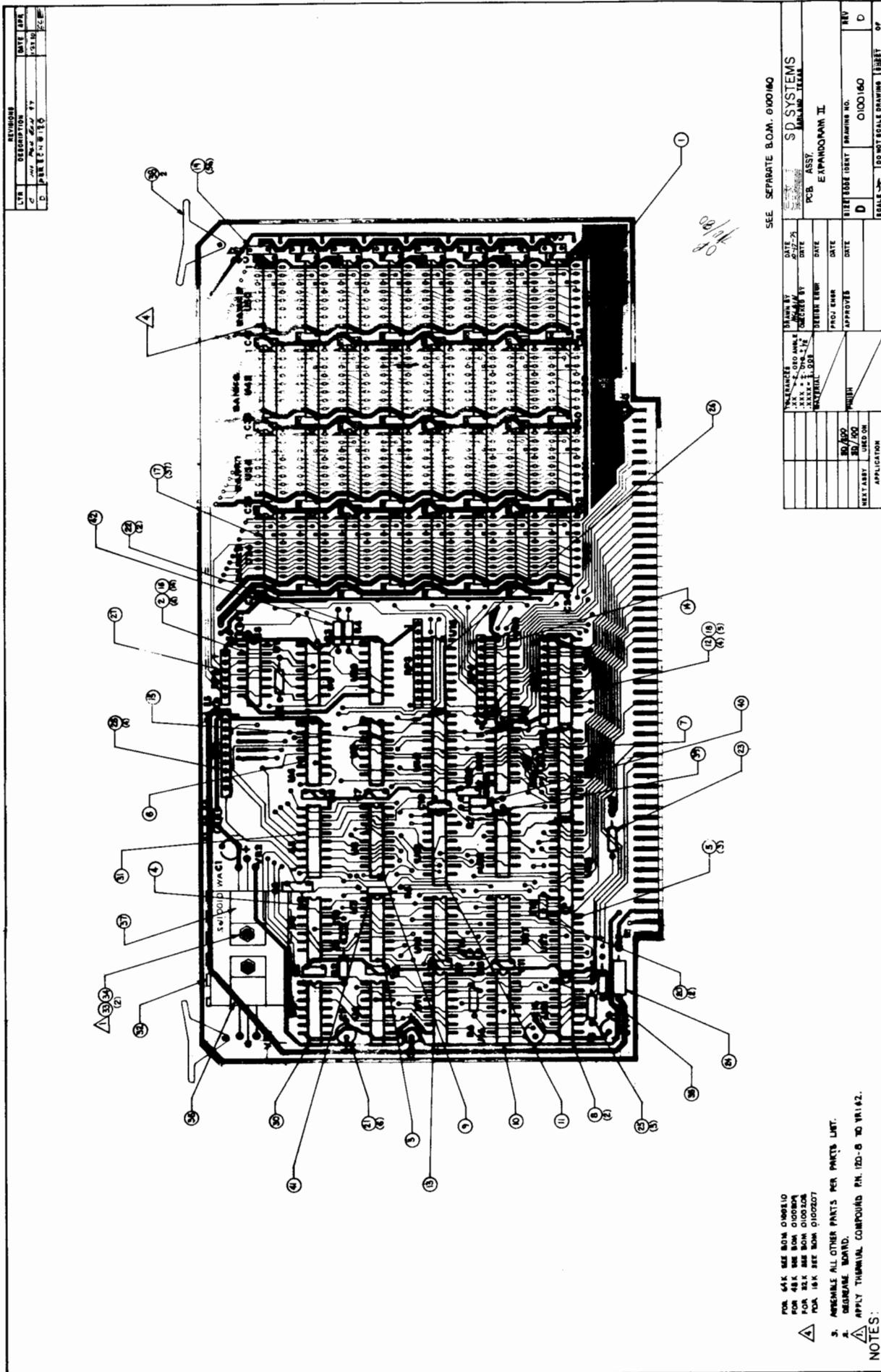
INSTRUCTION OP CODE FETCH



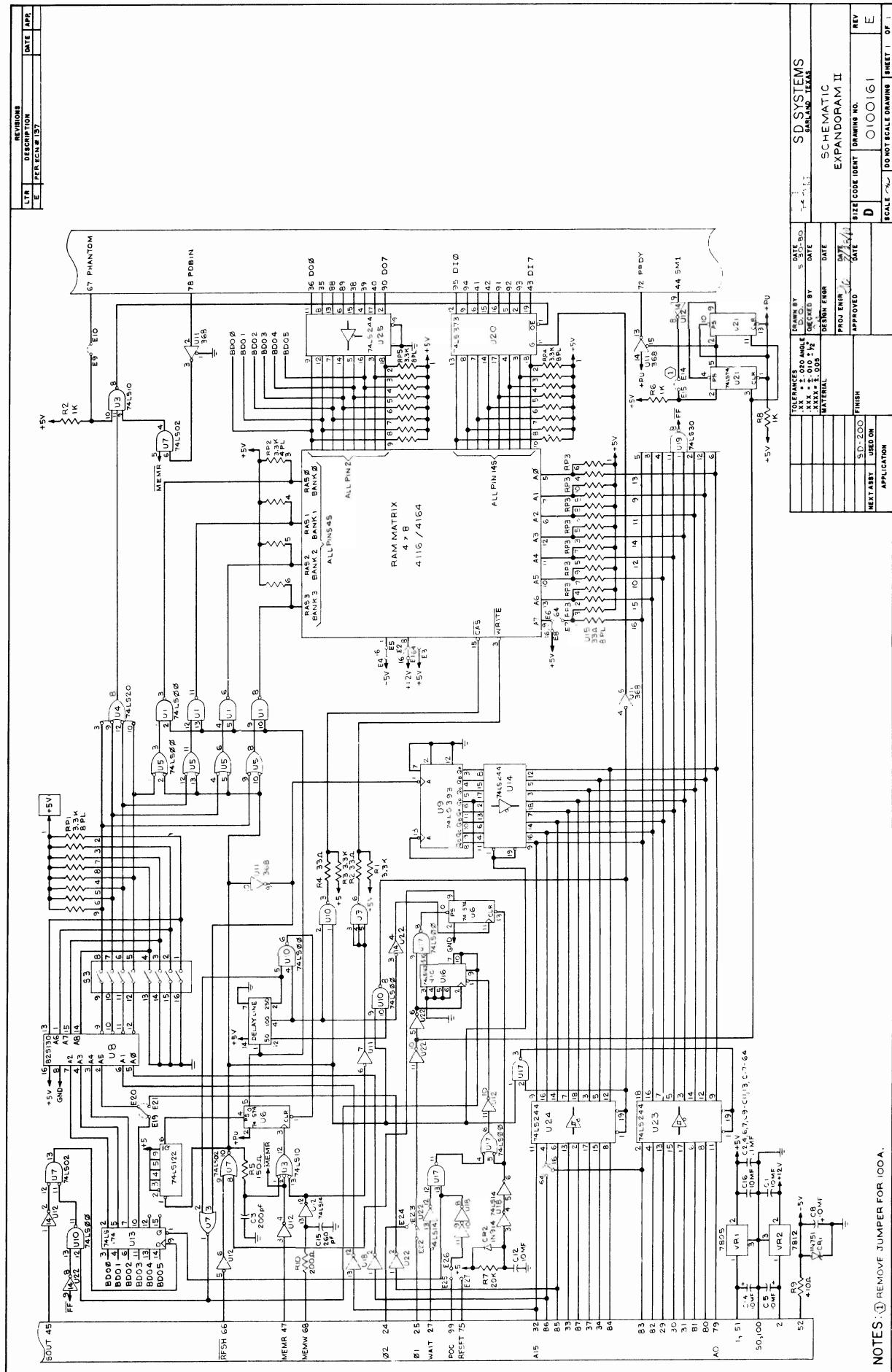
MEMORY READ OR WRITE CYCLES



APPENDIX C
EXPANDORAM II
ASSEMBLY DRAWING



APPENDIX D
EXPANDORAM II SCHEMATIC



APPENDIX E
EXPANDORAM II PARTS LIST

SD Systems

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BILL OF MATERIALS

Title: EXPANDORAM II			PL No. 0100160	Rev. G
Date Released:		Approved: QP	Sheet 2	of 4
Item no	Qty	SD-P/N	Description	Unit Cost
1	1	7000012	PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD 0100162	
2	4	7010160	74LS00 U1, U5, U17 & U10	
3	1	7010162	74LS02 U7	
4	1	7010168	74LS10 U3	
5	3	7010172	74LS14 U12, U18 & U22	
6	1	7010174	74LS20 U4	
7	1	7010180	74LS30 U19	
8	1	7010195	74LS74 U21	
9	1	7010407	82S130 U8 (EX2- 48K)	
10	1	7010232	74LS162 U16	
11	1	7010241	74LS174 U13	
12	4	7010264	74LS244 U14, U23, U24 & U25	
13	1	7010303	74LS368 U11	
14	1	7010304	74LS373 U20	
15	1	7010312	74LS393 U9	
16	15	7060002	14 PIN IC SOCKET U1, U3, U4, U5, U6, U7, U9, U10, U12, U17, U18, U19, U21, U22 & U58	
17	37	7060003	16 PIN IC SOCKET U8, U11, U13, U15, U16 & U26 THRU U57	
18	5	7060005	20 PIN IC SOCKET U14, U20, U23, U24 & U25	
19	56	7030045	.1MF CAPACITOR C2, C4, C6, C7, C9, C10, C11, C13 & C17 THRU C64	
20	2	7030043	200 PF CAPACITOR C15 & C3	
21	6	7030009	10 MF CAPACITOR C1, C5, C8, C12, C14 & C16	

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BILL OF MATERIALS

Title: EXPANDORAM II			PL No. 0100160	Rev. G
Date Released:		Approved:	Sheet 3 of 4	
Item no.	Qty	SD-P/N	Description	Unit Cost
22	2	7020037	33Ω 5% 1/4 WATT RESISTOR R1 & R4	
23	1	7020056	200Ω 5% 1/4 WATT RESISTOR R10	
24	1	7020065	470Ω 5% 1/4 WATT RESISTOR R9	
25	3	7020073	1KΩ 5% 1/4 WATT RESISTOR R2, R6 & R8	
26	1	7010346	33Ω 16 PIN DIP RESISTOR PACK U15	
27	1	7010344	3.3KΩ 6 PIN SIP RESISTOR PACK RP2	
28	4	7010345	3.3KΩ 10 PIN SIP RESISTOR PACK	
			RPI, RP3, RP4 & RP5	
29	1	7010213	74LS122 U58	
30	1	7010366	DELAY LINE U2	
31	1	7050002	8 POSITION DIP SWITCH (16 PIN DIP) S3	
32	1	7130003	HEAT SINK	
33	2	7130006	6-32 × 3/8 SCREW PHILLIPS HEAD	
34	2	7130007	6-32 HEX NUT	
35	1	7040003	IN751-5V ZENER DIODE CR1	
36	1	7160001	5 VOLT REGULATOR VR1	
37	1	7160003	12 VOLT REGULATOR VR2	
38	2	7130072	PCB EJECTOR	
39	1	7020097	20KΩ 5% 1/4 WATT RESISTOR R7	
40	1	7040001	IN914 DIODE CR2	
41	1	7020053	150Ω 5% 1/4 WATT RESISTOR R5	
42	1	7020085	3.3KΩ 5% 1/4 WATT RESISTOR R3	
43	3	7170004	JUMPER STRAP	
44	2	7170018	BERG HEADER 1X2	

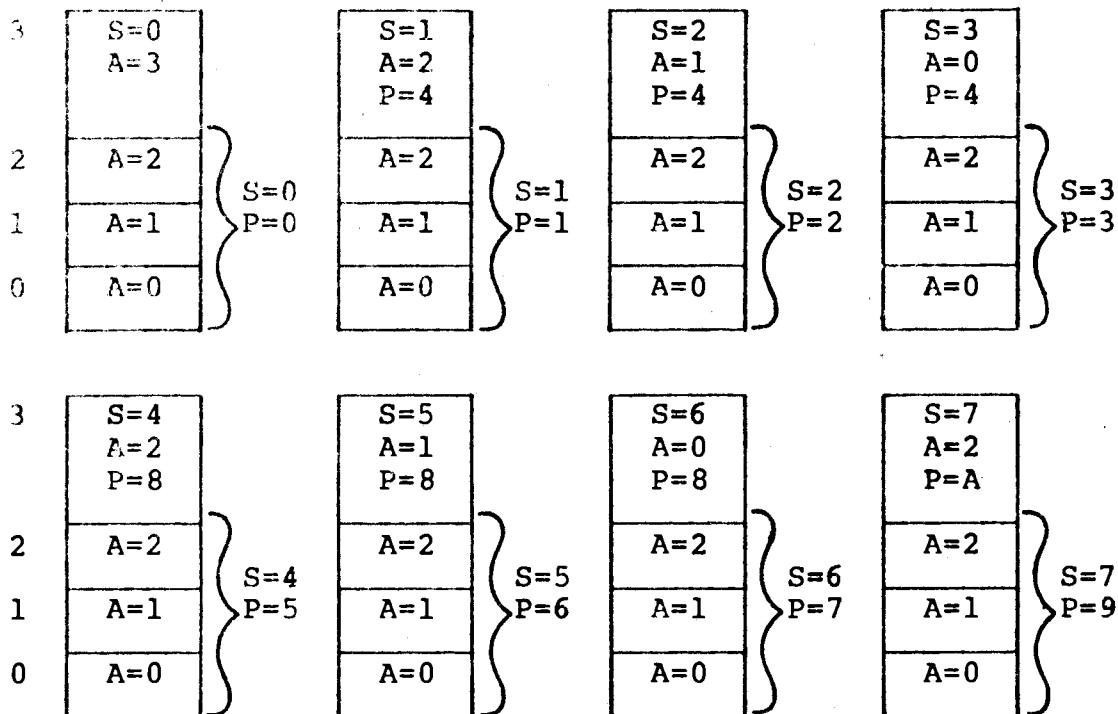
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BILL OF MATERIALS

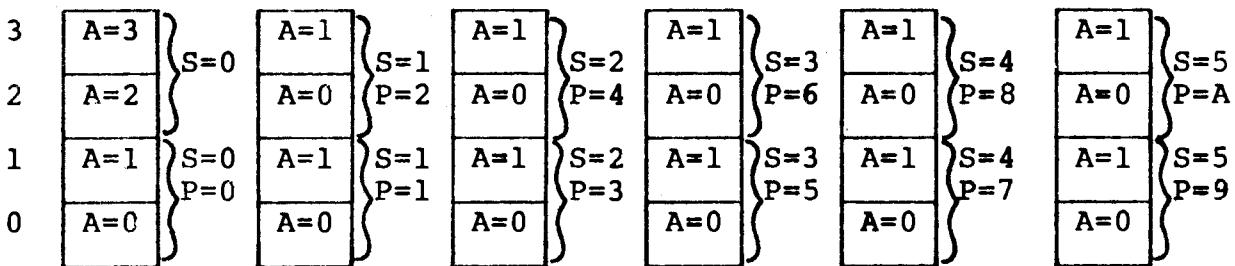
48 BOUNDARY SELECTION

BANK



32 BOUNDARY SELECTION

BANK



S (BD) (NBR)	A8 A7 8 04
P (USER) (NBR)	A6 2 A5 S 03
A (A15,A14)	A4 1 A3 3 02 A2 0 A1 01 A0

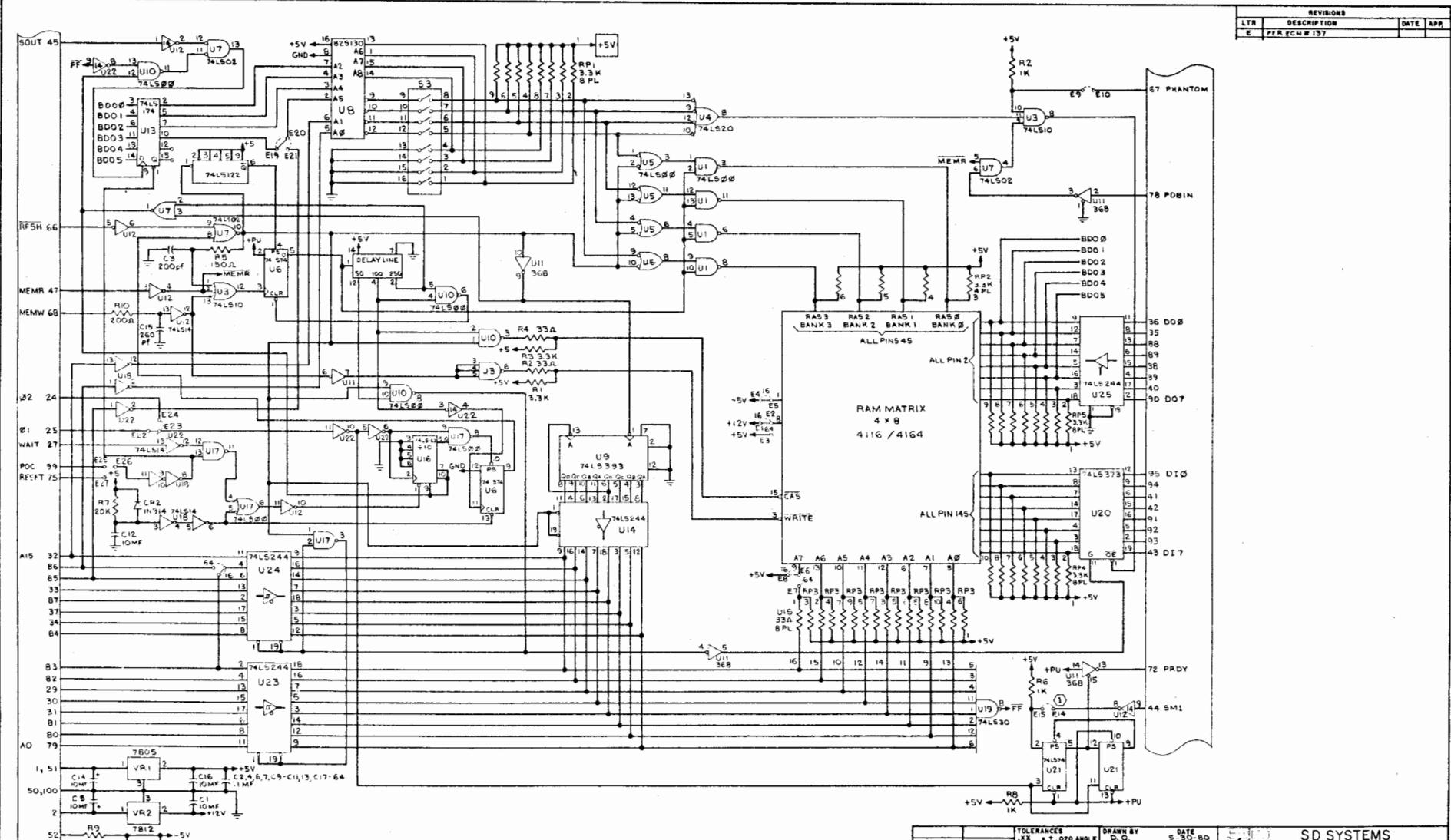
BANK
SELECTED
3

PROM
OUTPUT
7

2
1
0

NOTE: P=B,C,D,E,F IS RESERVED.

Figure 2-4. PROM Program and Page Mapping.



NOTES: ① REMOVE JUMPER FOR 100A

	TOLERANCES .000 + .020 - .010 .000 + .010 - .012 .000 + .010 - .012	DRAWN BY D.O.	DATE 5-30-80	SD SYSTEMS SAN ANTONIO TEXAS
		CHECKED BY	DATE	
	MATERIAL	DESIGN EROR	DATE	SCHEMATIC EXPANDORAM II
		PROJ ENGR	DATE	
		APPROVED	DATE	
SD-200	FINISH	SIZE CODE IDENT	DRAWING NO.	REV
NEXT ASBY	USED ON	D 0100161		E
APPLICATION		SCALE	DO NOT SCALE DRAWINGS	SHEET 1 OF 1